

# Amal Ahmed

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## RESEARCH INTERESTS

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Programming languages, Type theory, Language-based security, Security-preserving compilation, Dependent type systems, Gradual typing, Self-adjusting computation, Reasoning about aliasing and memory management, Typed intermediate languages, Proof-carrying code.

## EDUCATION

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### Princeton University

- Ph.D. Computer Science, 2004
- Dissertation title: Semantics of Types for Mutable State
- Advisor: Andrew Appel
- Lothrop Fellow, 2002 – 2003

### Stanford University

- M.S. Computer Science, emphasis in Databases, 1995

### Brown University

- A.B. Computer Science and Economics, 1993

## EMPLOYMENT

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### Toyota Technological Institute at Chicago, Chicago, IL

- *Research Assistant Professor*, Sept 2006 – present

### Harvard University, Cambridge, MA

- *Postdoctoral Fellow*, worked with Greg Morrisett, 2004 – 2006

### Cornell University, Ithaca, NY

- *Postdoctoral Research Associate*, 2003 – 2004

### Princeton University, Princeton, NJ

- *Assistant in Instruction and Research Assistant*, 1998 – 2003

### AT&T Labs, Middletown, NJ

- *Member of Technical Staff*, 1995 – 1998

### Brown University, Providence, RI

- *Lab Consultant*, Department of Computer Science, 1992 – 1993
- *Research Assistant* in Artificial Intelligence, Department of Computer Science, Summer 1992
- *Teaching Assistant*, Department of Computer Science, 1991 – 1992
- *Recitation Instructor* for Financial Accounting, Department of Economics, 1990 – 1991

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

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### University of Chicago, Instructor

- CMCS 336: Type Systems for Programming Languages (co-taught with Umut Acar), Winter 2008

### Princeton University, Assistant in Instruction

- COS 495: Medical Informatics (taught by Dr. Bill Hanson), Spring 2002
- COS 226: Algorithms and Data Structures (taught by Robert Sedgewick), Spring 1999
- COS 217: Introduction to Programming Systems (taught by J.P. Singh), Fall 1998

### Brown University, Teaching Assistant

- CS 002: Introduction to CS & Applications (taught by Franco Preparata), Spring 1992
- CS 011: Programming & Problem-Solving in CS (taught by Andries van Dam), Fall 1991
- CS 004: Introduction to Programming (taught by Pascal van Hentenryck), Spring 1991

### Brown University, Recitation Instructor

- EC 079: Financial Accounting, Fall 1990 and Spring 1991

## PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

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- Program Chair: ACM Workshop on Types in Language Design and Implementation (TLDI) 2009
- Steering Committee: ACM International Conf. on Functional Programming (ICFP) – Member at large, 2008 – present
- Co-organizer: Dagstuhl Seminar 08061: Types, Logics and Semantics for State, Wadern, Germany, February 2008.
- Program Committees:
  - European Symposium on Programming (ESOP) 2010.
  - ACM International Conf. on Functional Programming (ICFP) 2009.
  - ACM Symposium on Principles of Programming Languages (POPL) 2008.
  - ACM Workshop on Programming Languages and Analysis for Security (PLAS) 2006.
  - Workshop on Semantics, Program Analysis, and Computing Environments for Memory Management (SPACE) 2006.
- Journal reviewing: ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems (TOPLAS), Journal of Functional Programming (JFP), Logical Methods in Computer Science (LMCS).
- Conference and workshop reviewing: POPL, PLDI, LICS, ICFP, ESOP, ISMM, PPDP, TLDI, FOOL, APLAS, MFPS, IFL, FLOPS, LPAR.

## HONORS / AWARDS

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- George Van Ness Lothrop Fellowship in Engineering (University Honorific Fellowship), Princeton University, 2002 – 2003.
- Travel awards and fellowships:
  - CRA-W Travel Award, 2003
  - Award from Princeton University Dean's Fund for Scholarly Travel, 2003
  - Association of Princeton Graduate Alumni Summer Travel Fellowship, 2002
  - Margaret Goheen Travel Fellowship, 2001
  - National Science Foundation Travel Grant, 2001

## UNIVERSITY SERVICE

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- Computer Science Graduate Committee, Princeton University, 1998 – 2003.
- Computer Science Representative to the Graduate Engineering Council, School of Engineering and Applied Sciences (SEAS), Princeton University, 2001 – 2002.
- Graduate Women in Science and Engineering, Princeton University, 1998 – 2003.
- Meiklejohn Academic Advisor, Brown University, 1992 – 1993.

## INVITED TALKS

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- *Gradual Typing with Polymorphism and Blame*  
Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts, October 2008.
- *All for Nothing: Gradual Typing with Polymorphism and Blame*  
NU Programming Languages Seminar, Northeastern University, Boston, Massachusetts, October 2008.
- *Gradual Typing with Polymorphism and Blame*  
Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey, October 2008.
- *Step-Indexed Logical Relations*  
Dagstuhl Seminar 08061: Types, Semantics and Logics for State, Wadern, Germany, February 2008.
- *Equivalence-Preserving Compilation*  
IFIP Working Group 2.8 (Functional Programming), Reykjavik, Iceland, July 2007.
- *Hoare Type Theory*  
Workshop on Proof-Carrying Code (PCC 2006), held in conjunction with IEEE Symposium on Logic in Computer Science (LICS), Seattle, Washington, August 2006.
- *Taming Mutable State*  
Toyota Technological Institute, Chicago, Illinois, April 2006.
- *Taming Mutable State*  
New York University, Department of Computer Science, New York, NY, April 2006.
- *Program Equivalence using Step-Indexed Logical Relations*  
Microsoft Research, Cambridge, UK, December 2005.
- *Substructural State: The Interplay of Uniqueness, Sharing, and References*  
Sun Labs, Burlington, Massachusetts, November 2005.
- *L<sup>3</sup>: A Linear Language with Locations*  
Church Project Seminar, Boston University, Boston, Massachusetts, February 2005.
- *Reasoning about Hierarchical Storage*  
Fourth Annual Programming Languages Day, IBM T. J. Watson Research Center, Hawthorne, NY, April 2003.
- *Reasoning about Hierarchical Storage*  
Penn Logic and Computation Seminar, Univ. of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, February 2003.
- *Foundational Proof-Carrying Code*  
Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut, April 2001.
- *Mutable Fields in a Semantic Model of Types*  
Workshop on Proof-Carrying Code (PCC 2000), held in conjunction with IEEE Symposium on Logic in Computer Science (LICS) and Static Analysis Symposium, Santa Barbara, California, June 2000.

## PUBLICATIONS

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- [1] Derek Dreyer, Amal Ahmed, and Lars Birkedal.  
Logical Step-Indexed Logical Relations.  
In *24th Annual IEEE Symposium on Logic in Computer Science (LICS '09)*,  
Los Angeles, California, August 2009.
- [2] Amal Ahmed, Derek Dreyer, and Andreas Rossberg.  
State-Dependent Representation Independence.  
In *36th ACM SIGPLAN-SIGACT Symposium on Principles of Programming Languages (POPL '09)*,  
pages 340-353, Savannah, Georgia, January 2009.
- [3] Amal Ahmed and Matthias Blume.  
Typed Closure Conversion Preserves Observational Equivalence.  
In *13th ACM SIGPLAN International Conference on Functional Programming (ICFP '08)*,  
pages 157-168, Victoria, British Columbia, Canada, September 2008.
- [4] Jacob Matthews and Amal Ahmed.  
Parametric Polymorphism through Run-time Sealing: or, Theorems for Low, Low Prices!  
In Sophia Drossopoulou, editor, *17th European Symposium on Programming (ESOP '08)*,  
pages 16-31, Budapest, Hungary, March 2008.
- [5] Umut Acar, Amal Ahmed, and Matthias Blume.  
Imperative Self-Adjusting Computation.  
In *35th ACM SIGPLAN-SIGACT Symposium on Principles of Programming Languages (POPL '08)*,  
pages 309-322, San Francisco, California, January 2008.  
[Since I was on the POPL'08 PC, this paper was held to a higher standard – for acceptance, it had to be judged  
“better than the average paper accepted to the conference.”]
- [6] James Cheney, Amal Ahmed, and Umut Acar.  
Provenance as Dependency Analysis.  
In *11th International Symposium on Database Programming Languages (DBPL '07)*,  
pages 138-152, Vienna, Austria, September 2007.
- [7] Amal Ahmed, Matthew Fluet, and Greg Morrisett.  
L<sup>3</sup>: A Linear Language with Locations.  
*Fundamenta Informaticae*, 77(4): 397-449, June 2007.
- [8] Aleksandar Nanevski, Amal Ahmed, Greg Morrisett, and Lars Birkedal.  
Abstract Predicates and Mutable ADTs in Hoare Type Theory.  
In Rocco De Nicola, editor, *16th European Symposium on Programming (ESOP '07)*,  
pages 189-204, Braga, Portugal, March 2007.
- [9] Amal Ahmed.  
Step-Indexed Syntactic Logical Relations for Recursive and Quantified Types.  
In Peter Sestoft, editor, *15th European Symposium on Programming (ESOP '06)*,  
pages 69-83, Vienna, Austria, March 2006.
- [10] Matthew Fluet, Greg Morrisett, and Amal Ahmed.  
Linear Regions are All You Need.  
In Peter Sestoft, editor, *15th European Symposium on Programming (ESOP '06)*,  
pages 7-21, Vienna, Austria, March 2006.

- [11] Amal Ahmed, Matthew Fluet, and Greg Morrisett.  
A Step-Indexed Model of Substructural State.  
In *10th ACM SIGPLAN International Conference on Functional Programming (ICFP '05)*,  
pages 78-91, Tallinn, Estonia, September 2005.
- [12] Greg Morrisett, Amal Ahmed, and Matthew Fluet.  
L<sup>3</sup>: A Linear Language with Locations.  
In Pawel Urzyczyn, editor, *Typed Lambda Calculi and Applications: 7th Intl. Conference (TLCA '05)*,  
Nara, Japan, April 21-23, 2005, *Proceedings*, volume 3461 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*,  
pages 293-307, Springer 2005.
- [13] Amal Ahmed, Limin Jia, and David Walker.  
Reasoning about Hierarchical Storage.  
In *18th Annual IEEE Symposium on Logic in Computer Science (LICS '03)*,  
pages 33-44, Ottawa, Canada, June 2003.
- [14] Amal Ahmed and David Walker.  
The Logical Approach to Stack Typing.  
In *ACM SIGPLAN Workshop on Types in Language Design and Implementation (TLDI '03)*,  
pages 74-85, New Orleans, Louisiana, January 2003.
- [15] Amal Ahmed, Andrew W. Appel, and Roberto Virga.  
A Stratified Semantics of General References Embeddable in Higher-Order Logic.  
In *17th Annual IEEE Symposium on Logic in Computer Science (LICS '02)*,  
pages 75-86, Copenhagen, Denmark, July 2002.
- [16] Amal Ahmed, Diane Litman, Anil Mishra, Peter F. Patel-Schneider, Johannes P. Ros.  
Modeling Collections of Changing Interdependent Objects.  
Chapter 14 of *Implementing Application Frameworks: Object-Oriented Frameworks at Work*, Mohamed E.  
Fayad, Douglas C. Schmidt, Ralph Johnson (Editors), John Wiley & Sons, September 1999.

## UNDER REVIEW

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- [17] Amal Ahmed, Andrew W. Appel, Christopher Richards, Kedar Swadi, Gang Tan, and Daniel Wang.  
Semantic Foundations for Typed Assembly Languages. (64 pages)  
Submitted to *ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems (TOPLAS)*, September 2008.
- [18] James Cheney, Amal Ahmed, and Umut Acar.  
Provenance as Dependency Analysis. (31 pages)  
Submitted to *Mathematical Structures in Computer Science (MSCS)* Special Issue on Programming  
Language Interference and Dependence, March 2008.

## TECHNICAL REPORTS & WORK IN PROGRESS

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- [1] James Cheney, Umut Acar, and Amal Ahmed.  
Provenance Traces.  
Draft, July 2008.
- [2] Amal Ahmed, Derek Dreyer, and Andreas Rossberg.  
State-Dependent Representation Independence (Technical Appendix). (71 pages)  
Available at: <http://ttic.uchicago.edu/~amal/papers/sdri>, August 2008.

- [3] Amal Ahmed and Matthias Blume.  
Typed Closure Conversion Preserves Observational Equivalence. (50 pages)  
Technical Report TR-2008-07, Dept. of Computer Science, University of Chicago, July 2008.
- [4] Umut Acar, Amal Ahmed, and Matthias Blume.  
Imperative Self-Adjusting Computation. (77 pages)  
Technical Report TR-2007-18, Dept. of Computer Science, University of Chicago, November 2007.
- [5] Aleksandar Nanevski, Amal Ahmed, Greg Morrisett, and Lars Birkedal.  
Abstract Predicates and Mutable ADTs in Hoare Type Theory. (44 pages)  
Harvard Computer Science Technical Report TR-16-06, Harvard University, September 2006.
- [6] Amal Ahmed.  
Step-Indexed Syntactic Logical Relations for Recursive and Quantified Types. (169 pages)  
Harvard Computer Science Technical Report TR-01-06, Harvard University, March 2006.
- [7] Amal Ahmed, Matthew Fluet, and Greg Morrisett.  
A Step-Indexed Model of Substructural State. (203 pages)  
Harvard Computer Science Technical Report TR-16-05, Harvard University, February 2005.
- [8] Amal Ahmed, Matthew Fluet, and Greg Morrisett.  
L<sup>3</sup>: A Linear Language with Locations. (73 pages)  
Harvard Computer Science Technical Report TR-24-04, Harvard University, July 2004.
- [9] Amal Jamil Ahmed. *Semantics of Types for Mutable State*. PhD thesis, Princeton University, July 2004.  
Available as Technical Report TR-713-04, Dept. of Computer Science, Princeton University, 2004.
- [10] Amal Ahmed, Andrew W. Appel, and Roberto Virga.  
An Indexed Model of Impredicative Polymorphism and Mutable References. (15 pages)  
Unpublished, January 2003.

## REFERENCES

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- Andrew Appel  
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